



SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Product and Company Identification

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Product identifier | Diesel Exhaust Fluid |
| Other means of identification | Not available |
| Recommended use | Diesel exhaust fluid |
| Recommended restrictions | None known. |
| Manufacturer information | Irving Blending & Packaging PO Box 1169 Saint John, NB E2L 4E6 CA Phone: 1.800.574.5823 Emergency Phone: 1.506.648.3060 |
| Supplier | See above. |

2. Hazards Identification

| | |
|--|--|
| Physical hazards | Not classified. |
| Health hazards | Not classified. |
| Environmental hazards | Not classified. |
| WHMIS 2015 defined hazards | Not classified |
| Label elements | |
| Hazard symbol | None. |
| Signal word | None. |
| Hazard statement | The mixture does not meet the criteria for classification. |
| Precautionary statement | |
| Prevention | Observe good industrial hygiene practices. |
| Response | Wash hands after handling. |
| Storage | Store away from incompatible materials. |
| Disposal | Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements. |
| WHMIS 2015: Health Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HHNOC) | None known |
| WHMIS 2015: Physical Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (PHNOC) | None known |
| Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC) | None known. |
| Supplemental information | Not applicable. |

3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

| Mixture | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------|
| Chemical name | Common name and synonyms | CAS number | % |
| Urea | | 57-13-6 | 30 - 60 |

4. First Aid Measures

| | |
|---|---|
| Inhalation | If breathing is difficult, remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist. |
| Skin contact | Rinse skin with water/shower. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. |
| Eye contact | Rinse with water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. |
| Ingestion | Rinse mouth. If ingestion of a large amount does occur, call a poison control center immediately. |
| Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed | Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation. |
| Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed | Treat symptomatically. |

General information Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

Suitable extinguishing media Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Fire-fighting equipment/instructions Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.

Specific methods Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

General fire hazards No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

Hazardous combustion products May include and are not limited to: Oxides of nitrogen. Ammonia. Oxides of carbon.

6. Accidental Release Measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures Keep out of low areas. Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk.

Large Spills: Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

Environmental precautions Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

7. Handling and Storage

Precautions for safe handling Avoid prolonged exposure. Use care in handling/storage. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities Store in original tightly closed container. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Occupational exposure limits

US. AIHA Workplace Environmental Exposure Level (WEEL) Guides

| Components | Type | Value | Form |
|--------------------|------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Urea (CAS 57-13-6) | TWA | 10 mg/m ³ | Total particulate. |

Biological limit values No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Appropriate engineering controls Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Safety goggles or glasses.

Skin protection

Hand protection Impervious gloves. Confirm with reputable supplier first.

Other Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory protection When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators.

Thermal hazards Not applicable.

General hygiene considerations Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties

| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Appearance | Clear |
| Physical state | Liquid. |
| Form | Liquid |
| Color | Colorless |
| Odor | Slight ammonia |
| Odor threshold | Not available. |
| pH | 9 - 10 |
| Melting point/freezing point | 10.4 °F (-12 °C) |
| Initial boiling point and boiling range | 219.2 °F (104 °C) |
| Pour point | Not available. |
| Specific gravity | 1.087 - 1.093 @ 20°C |
| Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water) | Not available. |
| Flash point | Not available. |
| Evaporation rate | Not available. |
| Flammability (solid, gas) | Not applicable. |
| Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits | |
| Flammability limit - lower (%) | Not available. |
| Flammability limit - upper (%) | Not available. |
| Explosive limit - lower (%) | Not available. |
| Explosive limit - upper (%) | Not available. |
| Vapor pressure | Not available. |
| Vapor density | Not available. |
| Relative density | Not available. |
| Solubility(ies) | 100 % |
| Auto-ignition temperature | Not available. |
| Decomposition temperature | Not available. |
| Viscosity | Not available. |
| Other information | |
| Density | 9.10 lbs./USG - 4.13 kg/3.785 L |

10. Stability and Reactivity

| | |
|---|--|
| Reactivity | This product may react with oxidizing agents. |
| Possibility of hazardous reactions | No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use. |
| Chemical stability | Material is stable under normal conditions. |
| Conditions to avoid | Do not mix with other chemicals. |
| Incompatible materials | Strong oxidizing agents. Acids. Alkaline materials. |
| Hazardous decomposition products | May include and are not limited to: Oxides of nitrogen. Ammonia. Oxides of carbon. |

11. Toxicological Information

| | |
|---|--|
| Routes of exposure | Eye, Skin contact, Inhalation, Ingestion. |
| Information on likely routes of exposure | |
| Ingestion | Expected to be a low ingestion hazard. |
| Inhalation | Prolonged inhalation may be harmful. |
| Skin contact | No adverse effects due to skin contact are expected. |
| Eye contact | Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation. |
| Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics | Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation. |

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

| Components | Species | Test Results |
|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urea (CAS 57-13-6) | | |
| Acute | | |
| <i>Dermal</i> | | |
| LD50 | Rabbit | 21000 mg/kg |
| <i>Inhalation</i> | | |
| LC50 | Not available | |
| <i>Oral</i> | | |
| LD50 | Cattle | 510 mg/kg |
| | Mouse | 11000 mg/kg |
| | Rat | 8471 mg/kg |
| | Sheep | 510 mg/kg |

Skin corrosion/irritation

Prolonged skin contact may cause temporary irritation.

Exposure minutes

Not available.

Erythema value

Not available.

Oedema value

Not available.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.

Corneal opacity value

Not available.

Iris lesion value

Not available.

Conjunctival reddening value

Not available.

Conjunctival oedema value

Not available.

Recover days

Not available.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Respiratory sensitization

Not available.

Skin sensitization

This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.

Mutagenicity

No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

Carcinogenicity

This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA.

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not listed.

Reproductive toxicity

This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.

Teratogenicity

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Not classified.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Not classified.

Aspiration hazard

Not available.

Chronic effects

Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.

12. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity

See below

Ecotoxicological data

| Components | | Species | Test Results |
|--------------------|------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Urea (CAS 57-13-6) | | | |
| Crustacea | EC50 | Daphnia | 10000 mg/L, 48 Hours |
| Fish | LC50 | Giant gourami (Colisa fasciata) | 5 mg/L, 96 hours |
| Aquatic | | | |
| Crustacea | EC50 | Water flea (Daphnia magna) | 3910 mg/L, 48 hours |

Persistence and degradability

No data is available on the degradability of this product.

Bioaccumulative potential

No data available.

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Mobility in soil | No data available. |
| Mobility in general | Not available. |
| Other adverse effects | No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component. |

13. Disposal Considerations

| | |
|--|--|
| Disposal instructions | Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. |
| Local disposal regulations | Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations. |
| Hazardous waste code | The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company. |
| Waste from residues / unused products | Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions). |
| Contaminated packaging | Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. |

14. Transport Information

| | |
|---|--|
| Transport of Dangerous Goods (TDG) Proof of Classification | In accordance with Part 2.2.1 (SOR/2014-152) of the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations, we certify that the classification of this product is correct as of the SDS date of issue. |
| General | Canada: Not regulated for transportation in accordance with Part 1.45.1 (SOR/2008-34) of the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations; Marine Pollutants Exemption. US: CFR 171.4: The requirements of this subchapter specific to marine pollutants does not apply to non-bulk packagings transported by motor vehicle, rail car or aircraft, except when all or part of the transportation is by vessel. |
| U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) | Not regulated as dangerous goods. |
| Transportation of Dangerous Goods (TDG - Canada) | Not regulated as dangerous goods. |

15. Regulatory Information

| | |
|---|--|
| Canadian federal regulations | This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the HPR and the SDS contains all the information required by the HPR. |
| Export Control List (CEPA 1999, Schedule 3) | Not listed. |
| Greenhouse Gases | Not listed. |
| Precursor Control Regulations | Not regulated. |
| WHMIS 2015 Exemptions | Not applicable |
| US federal regulations | |
| TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D) | Not regulated. |
| CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4) | Not listed. |
| US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050) | Not listed. |
| Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA) | |
| Hazard categories | Immediate Hazard - No Delayed Hazard - No Fire Hazard - No Pressure Hazard - No Reactivity Hazard - No |
| SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance | No |
| SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical | No |
| SARA 313 (TRI reporting) | Not regulated. |

Other federal regulations

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

Not regulated.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) Not regulated.

Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA). List 2, Essential Chemicals (21 CFR 1310.02(b) and 1310.04(f)(2) and Chemical Code Number

Not listed.

Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA). List 1 & 2 Exempt Chemical Mixtures (21 CFR 1310.12(c))

Not regulated.

DEA Exempt Chemical Mixtures Code Number

Not regulated.

Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Not regulated.

US state regulations

US - Minnesota Haz Subs: Listed substance

Urea (CAS 57-13-6) Listed.

US - Texas Effects Screening Levels: Listed substance

Urea (CAS 57-13-6) Listed.

US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

Not regulated.

US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

Not regulated.

US. Pennsylvania RTK - Hazardous Substances

Not regulated.

US. Rhode Island RTK

Not regulated.

US. California Proposition 65

Not Listed.

Inventory status

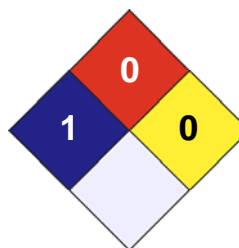
| Country(s) or region | Inventory name | On inventory (yes/no)* |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------------|
| Canada | Domestic Substances List (DSL) | Yes |
| Canada | Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL) | No |
| United States & Puerto Rico | Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory | Yes |

*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

16. Other Information

| LEGEND | |
|----------|---|
| Severe | 4 |
| Serious | 3 |
| Moderate | 2 |
| Slight | 1 |
| Minimal | 0 |

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| HEALTH | / 1 |
| FLAMMABILITY | 0 |
| PHYSICAL HAZARD | 0 |
| PERSONAL PROTECTION | X |



Disclaimer

The information in the sheet was written based on the best knowledge and experience currently available. Information contained herein was obtained from sources considered technically accurate and reliable. While every effort has been made to ensure full disclosure of product hazards, in some cases data is not available and is so stated. Since conditions of actual product use are beyond control of the supplier, it is assumed that users of this material have been fully trained according to the requirements of all applicable legislation and regulatory instruments. No warranty, expressed or implied, is made and supplier will not be liable for any losses, injuries or consequential damages which may result from the use of or reliance on any information contained in this document.

Issue date

21-March-2016

Version #

01

Effective date

21-March-2016

Prepared by

Dell Tech Laboratories Ltd. Phone: (519) 858-5021

**Other
information**

For an updated SDS, please contact the supplier/manufacturer listed on the first page of the document.